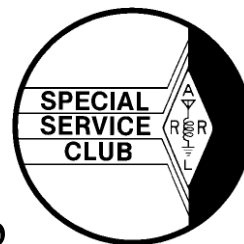




Skenoh Island Amateur Radio Club

Since October 7, 1953



Smoke Signal

September 2026

www.siarc.us

Welcome to September. The wet weather is with us like in July. It is predicted to be a nice holiday weekend. Enjoy and be safe!!

Our next meeting will be on **Wednesday, September 9, 2026**, and begins at 7:30pm at the Safety Training Center, 2914 County Road 48, Hopewell. The meeting begins after the Laurel VE Test Session at 6:30pm. The program will be TBD. We are also holding Election of Officers at this meeting. All positions are open for nominations.

While the 146.820 repeater is down for relocation, the club continues to hold the **Health and Welfare net** on the W2ONT 145.450- (110.9) repeater at 8pm, Monday through Friday, (except club meeting nights) so there is ample opportunity to catch up with your friends. We hit net #1584 last night, so thank you to all who have checked in since March 2020. I hope you all can join us.

September is National Preparedness Month. Here are some things to consider to prepare yourself and your family.

Key actions you can take to prepare for any disaster

- **Know your risk**
 - Know what could happen where you and your family live. This helps you figure out what you need to do to stay safe. You can explore various disasters and emergencies on Ready.gov.
- **Make a family emergency plan**

- Making a plan early helps you reduce stress and save time and money. Follow [four easy steps](#) and create a free [Family Emergency Plan](#) quickly and easily with our fillable form.
- Disasters are costly but preparing for them doesn't have to be. Taking time to prepare now can help save you thousands of dollars and give you peace of mind when the next disaster or emergency occurs. Visit Ready.gov's [low and no-cost tip page](#) to see how you can be better prepared without spending a lot of money.

- **Build an emergency supply kit**

- Having enough food, water and medicine can help you stay safe and comfortable until help arrives. Having what you need can also prevent injury and damage to your home.
- Build a go-bag with all the essentials you might need, so you don't need to scramble in an evacuation situation. Find a list of supplies at [Build A Kit](#).

- **Get involved in your community by taking action to prepare for emergencies**

- Emergencies can happen fast, and emergency responders aren't always nearby. You may be able to save a life by taking simple actions immediately. You can learn these steps when you take a first aid class through many organizations in your community.
 - Join a Community Emergency Response Team program and get trained on basic disaster response skills, such as fire safety, light search and rescue, team organization and disaster medical operations.
 - Take a free online independent study course through [FEMA's Emergency Management Institute](#) or a [CPR course through the American Red Cross](#) to learn more about how to help your community become more prepared.
-

Past Events

The K2BWK 146.820 repeater was taken off the air on Saturday, August 22, because the VA is renovating the building and tower and there would not be a place for our repeater. The repeater has been at that location for 40 years or more and we appreciate all of the support given to us during that time from the Department of Veterans Affairs. The antenna, repeater, duplexers and coax were all removed in what I would classify as a record time of less than one and one-half hours and relocated to its new home at Mid-Lakes Communications in Canandaigua. The new installation is slated to be completed during the next couple of weeks. Those assisting in the removal were: Steve WB2VMR, Steve KD2OM, Bill W2LVP, Bill N2BH, Sandy KA2HQZ, Jay KC2TCM, Sabrina WD2STK, Tom

W2TF, Freddie WB2GFZ, Jason W2FLX and Rich WB2JLR. Thank you to everyone who took time out of their Saturday to help. I may be mistaken, but I believe that Rich was involved with the VA installation in the early 80's. Thank you to Jason for working with his employer to secure the new location and that it hopefully will give us very similar coverage. Great team effort!!!











The Musselman/Ironman 70.3 was held on Sunday, July 12, and we have received the grant money from the event. We will be discussing a way to use it for future events at the September meeting.

The Roc City Net Hamfest was this past Saturday. Anyone like to provide a report on their attendance and treasures?

Any interesting or unusual contacts made? What have you been doing with amateur radio? Build anything interesting? Let me know and I can publicize it. And you can always show it off by doing a little program for the club. Any new radios or equipment in your inventory?

Upcoming Events

The next **SIARC and friends Breakfast** will be on Saturday, September 12, 2026 at 8am at Jack's Kitchen, 19 West Main St, Shortsville, NY. All are welcome and I hope to see you there.

The **next Laurel VE Testing Session** will be on September 9, 2026. The session will begin at 6:30pm. Thank you to Sabrina WD2STK and her team of dedicated volunteer examiners. You provide a great service to the ham radio community. She will need VEs to help administer the exams, so please contact her if you can help. See the SIARC website, Exam page, for details. Testing for 2026 will be on meeting nights in January, March, July, September and November. Thank you to Sabrina WD2STK and her team. She has at least 6 signed up to take tests in September, so help will be needed.

Upcoming Contests and Special Events this month include: Worldwide Sideband Activity Contest (Tuesday evenings of the month), QSO parties in Tennessee, New Jersey, Colorado, Iowa, Texas, New Hampshire, Maine, State Parks on the Air in Ohio, Wisconsin, ARRL September VHF contest, ARRL EME contest, North American CW and RTTY Sprints, ARRL 10GHz and up contest and many others. See the September QST, pages 89 and 92 and the WA7BNM website www.contestcalendar.com for more information. These events are a great way to build up your DXCC, WAS and other scores for stations worked. And they are fun!!

Route 66 on the Air

Route 66 has been celebrating its centennial, 1926 – 2026, all year. The 100th anniversary still has [events scheduled across the country](#), and there is time left to join the fun...especially if you're an amateur radio operator!

Route 66 on the Air 2026 is scheduled for Saturday, September 12 to Sunday, September 20 ... a nine-day window for amateur radio operators to participate. Twenty-five special event stations under the 1×1 W6 call sign have been set up for this event.

The goal is to commemorate the history of the “Mother Road” connecting the eastern and western United States. Through stories, songs, and TV shows, the highway came to symbolize the spirit of the freedom of the open road, inspiring many to see America.

Established on November 11, 1926, Route 66 was part of the U.S. highway system and stretched approximately 2,448 miles, from Chicago, Illinois, to Santa Monica, California, passing through eight states: Illinois, Missouri, Kansas, Oklahoma, Texas, New Mexico, Arizona, and California. Known as the “Main Street of America” and later dubbed the “Mother Road” by John Steinbeck in his 1939 novel, *The Grapes of Wrath*, it became an iconic symbol of American mobility and opportunity.

However, the demise of Route 66 began in the 1950s as the U.S. began building the interstate highway system, and the highway was officially decommissioned in 1986. Today, small portions of the U.S. Highway 66 still exist in towns and rural areas in several states.

Much of the original Highway 66 has been rerouted into a fast-moving interstate, bypassing many of the small towns and interests of this nation. Every year, Route 66 on the Air takes place to remember, celebrate, and share the enthusiasm and memories that Highway 66 represented in its time... and even today.

A map of the original highway shows its route from Santa Monica, California to Chicago, Illinois.

To find stations participating in Route 66 on the Air, browse the calendar at www.route66centennial.org. The ARRL [Special Events Stations](#) database also includes listings. Search for the keyword "66".



The Route 66 Centennial Commission Act was passed by Congress and signed into law by President Trump in 2020. The Act creates a commission, with representatives from each of the eight Route 66 states, to recommend activities to commemorate the 100th anniversary in 2026.

Thank you to all who participated in Public Service events that we supported through 2025 and 2026.

The remaining Public Service events for 2026 (as I know of now) are:

September 13—Finger Lakes Triathlon, Canandaigua

October 30 and 31—Pumpkin Patrol, Thruway bridges---volunteers needed

I am looking for volunteers for these events, so please let me know if you can help.

The ARRL is supporting a couple of programs to highlight amateur radio clubs. We will be attempting to participate in these programs throughout 2026, to showcase the fun and helpful things we do in our area. One program is **Year of the Club (YOTC)**. See [Year of the Club](#) for more information. The other is the celebration of the Semiquincentennial with the **America 250 WAS** award. See [America250 WAS](#) for details. I will be looking for members to organize our effort so please contact me (kb2nci@gmail.com) to help.

RACES (Radio Amateur Civil Emergency Service) and ARES (Amateur Radio Emergency Service)

Thank you to the Ontario County Emergency Management Office for its continued support.

If you are interested in joining the local RACES or ARES group, please contact Steve WB2VMR. All hams are encouraged to participate.

The **next RACES meeting** is scheduled for Thursday, September 17, 2026, at 9am in the Safety Training Center. Steve announced that beginning in 2026, we will be holding the admin meetings on Thursdays, alternating with a 9am and 7pm start time to get as many members as possible a chance to attend. All RACES members are encouraged to attend.

We will be participating in the annual ARRL ARES Simulated Emergency Test (SET) on Saturday, October 3, 2026. Planning will begin shortly and if you are interested in helping with that, please contact Steve WB2VMR at sbenton2@rochester.rr.com. We will be looking for all RACES member to participate in the SET.

RACES Training Several members of Ontario County RACES have been participating in training courses over the last 2-3 years with the OIEC (Office of Interoperability and Emergency Communications) part of NYS Department of Homeland Security and Emergency Services (DHSES) to obtain communication credentialing for New York State. This has involved training at the NYS Training Facility in Oriskany, NY. These training sessions last from 3 to 5 days and are taken on a volunteer basis. Upon completion of the course, the student must take and pass a course test and then complete a Student Position Task Book within three years. Upon successfully completion the student is issued State Credentials for the subject course completed.

Ontario County Safety Training Center will be hosting: ***We are scheduling a DHSES AUXCOMM training class at the Ontario County Safety Training Center the weekend of November 7th and 8th***

from 8AM until 5PM. This is part of the NYS Office of Interoperability and Emergency Communications (OIEC) and will allow you to become certified as a trained Emergency Communicator for the State. This is excellent training for Amateur Radio Operators to work in a state emergency situation as an Emergency Communicator. There is no cost for this training which will be conducted by State certified instructors. I do not have all the details yet, but I wanted to let you know when we are having the course and which weekend so you can plan ahead. In the meantime, you can go to the State Learning Management System at <http://lmsportal-dhSES.ny.gov> and get a student ID number. The question about which

*will be your main training group location is **OIEC**. This will allow you to sign up for the training as soon as it is posted. The course limit is around 30 students, and it is open to all of NYS so you will need to sign up as soon as it is released. Most likely most students will be coming from surrounding counties. I will keep you informed as things progress. Let me know if you have any questions.*

73 Steve Benton WB2VMR

Ontario County RACES Radio Officer and County ARES Emergency Coordinator, Steve, recently received AUXCOMM (Auxiliary Communications) credentials from the OIEC. AUXCOMM is the amateur radio interface to the NYS DHSES Communication Unit. Hopefully, we will have more certified communications personnel from Ontario County RACES over the next year.

RACES and ARES are always looking for more participation and the recent events in western North Carolina from Hurricane Helene, show that disasters can occur in unexpected locations. Training to Serve, Serving to Support!

I encourage all of you to check into our **weekly RACES/ARES nets**, which are on Sundays at 8pm (you are invited to check into any other net also) and practice those skills that someday you may be called upon to use. They are held on the W2ONT 145.450- (pl 110.9) repeater. We are also looking for additional stations to practice being Net Control and Assistant Net Control. In the event we are called out, having experience as Net Control will be very beneficial. We will be migrating to a more digital usage for the nets. Use of FLDIGI and MT63 will be very important for our mission to assist the Emergency Management Office. If you have ANY questions, feel free to contact me at kb2nci@gmail.com or 585-430-9850. If you are not a member and would like to become one, please contact me or our Radio Officer, Steve WB2VMR. And please let me know if you have a change in contact information. We need to keep the roster as current as possible.

The **New York State RACES net** is held each Sunday morning at 9am on 7281khz LSB and interested hams (General class or higher) are always welcome to check in and get more training on HF net operations. The net follows the same procedures that our weekly RACES nets do. A digital message is sent afterwards on 7081.5kHz USB using Olivia 8-500, MFSK 32 and Thor 22. Forty meters has worked very well, so for the time being, the net will remain there. We are in Region 5 (check in is by region) and we are always very well represented. Give it a try! NYS RACES is also doing testing on 60 meters. It is a great band for these regional communications, so all members should have that capability. For more information on RACES, go to [Radio Amateur Civil Emergency Service \(RACES\) | Division of Homeland Security and Emergency Services](#)

From Part 97.1 of the FCC Rules regarding the Basis and Purpose of amateur radio:

Recognition and enhancement of the value of the amateur service to the public as a voluntary noncommercial communication service, particularly with respect to providing emergency communications.

Monitor the W2ONT 145.450 repeater in times of severe weather or area wide power outages. And if you do not hear anyone, start up an informal ARES net.

To receive emails on a national basis for ARES, ARRL members can subscribe to the ARES Letter by going to the ARRL website, www.arrl.org/subscribe It is a very informative publication.

The following is a list of digital HF nets you can listen and check into. Thanks to Paul KD2DO for this information.

Here are the digital nets in our area that you can listen into and now join.

*** MID-ATLANTIC Net: @ 1000L Sunday morning on 7.068 MHz USB.-SUSPENDED until FALL*****due to 40 meter conditions*****

*** NJ NBEMS Net: @ 0900L Sunday morning on 3.582 MHz USB.

*** NH NBEMS Net: @ 0700L Saturday morning on 3.582 MHz USB.

*** NY NBEMS Net: @ 0800L Saturday morning on 3.583 MHz USB.

*** US East NBEMS: @ 1900L Wednesday evening on 3.536 MHz USB.

*** MIDTN Net: Tues, Thurs & Sat 1930L on 3.582.5 MHz USB.

and for a change of pace

Feld Hell 30m net, Wed 2000 ET on 10.1410, FSKH105

Feld Hell 40m net, Thu 2100 ET on 7.0890, FSKH105

Feld Hell 80m net, Fri 2200 ET on 3.5835, FSKH105

Be sure your TxID and RxID buttons are activated and green on FLDIGI, to follow the mode used.

There are others when you have tried these.

Odd and Ends

Tom W2TF is looking to buy a new hand-held radio and is looking for ideas from the membership on what model YOU find that works the best for you and the factors that you

look for to help in the choice. You can send me the response to kb2nci@gmail.com and I will compile and forward to him. Thanks for your thoughts.

Tom W2TF found this article on **NVIS antennas**. It is full of great information.
<https://vu3dxr.in/near-vertical-incidence-skywave-nvis-the-definitive-guide-to-reliable-regional-hf-radio/>

Please note that the 3 repeaters at the site of Dean's W2WDS are now off the air. They are: 53.11, 146.985, and 442.500.

See the SIARC website for updated information on our D-Star repeaters and how to use them. Thanks to Steve KD2OM and Larry N2MLH for keeping these machines on the air.

ARRL Launches Nationwide Grassroots Campaign to Pass Amateur Radio Emergency Preparedness Act. I forwarded to the group, an email from the ARRL about sending a letter to your elected federal officials to get these bills. H.R. 1094 and S. 459, passed. Here is the link for more information about this important legislation to protect our amateur radio spectrum. The link also provides an easy way to send the requested letters so the league can give them to the officials. You do not need to be an ARRL member to participate in this, so if you have not already sent your letter, please do so today!! Thank you. [Current Legislation](#) Go to Send-A-Letter.org/HOA to complete the process.

A **new emergency and weather alert system** is now available for New Yorkers. Through the free 333111 system, you'll receive text alerts from the New York State Division of Homeland Security and Emergency Services about severe weather, significant power outages and shelter locations in your area. To receive these alerts, text 333111 and the county you wish to receive the alerts for (do not add the word "county" or any spaces or punctuation). You can add more than one county. If you are already signed up for NY-ALERT, you are all set. They will be the same messages. If you no longer wish to receive these messages, text STOP to 333111.

Be sure to check your license expiration periodically. You can renew through the FCC starting 90 days before expiration. See this link for instructions. [SOMMA.indd](#) AND, it is important to keep your FCC registration postal and email address up to date. This will ensure that you receive correspondence from them promptly.

Remember that club dues need to be renewed in September. If you are not a Life member (only \$100), be sure to see Stan to keep current.

If you have items you would like to sell, let me know and I can post it in the Smoke Signal.

Doug KD2LGE has been working with a business, Apparel Printers Plus, 67 East Main St in Victor, to provide club apparel. They do a nice and quick job. Thanks, Doug, for setting this up.

There are lots of new hams in the area due to the great success of the local VE testing program. If you hear a new license (many are KE2xxx) be sure to call them and welcome them to the hobby.

Don't forget to add 146.520 simplex to your scan routine. It is a good frequency to find and help hams traveling through our area and simplex activity seems to be increasing.

From the County Administrator's Newsletter and the NYS Department of Motor Vehicles:

DMV The Federal REAL ID deadline is now May 7, 2025. Though not mandatory, we encourage everyone to obtain a REAL ID compliant identification today! For more information please visit <https://dmv.ny.gov/driver-license/federal-real-id>

A STAR in the upper right corner of your license indicates a REAL ID.

ARLB007 FCC to Require Two Factor Authentication for CORES Users

The Federal Communications Commission (FCC) has announced an upcoming change to the Commission Registration System (CORES) that licensees use to pay any application or regulatory fees, manage or reset a password on an existing FRN, or request a new FRN. Beginning March 29, 2024, multifactor authentication will be implemented.

Users will be prompted to request a six-digit secondary verification code, which will be sent to the email address(es) associated with each username. The user will then need to enter the code into CORES before they can continue.

In a public notice, the FCC said this change will make the system more secure. "This additional layer of security will further safeguard against unauthorized access, thereby enhancing the overall integrity of information contained within the CORES system and improving the security of user data," it read.

The Public Notice can be found in PDF format at, <https://docs.fcc.gov/public/attachments/DA-24-219A1.pdf>.

The FCC recommends that users confirm they have access to their username account email and to add a secondary email address, if need be.

Resources are available for those who need assistance with the system. For inquiries or assistance regarding the implementation of multifactor authentication on CORES, submit a help request at <https://www.fcc.gov/wtbhelp>, or call the FCC at 877-480-3201 (Monday through Friday, 8 AM to 6 PM ET).

NNNN

/EX From the ARRL Letter 3-22-2024.

May 3, 2023, the transition period ends for all amateur transmitters to be compliant with the FCC Exposure Rules. We have had two years to get into compliance and now the time has come to “get ‘er done”. The complete article is in the May 2023 QST, pages 64, 65 and 66. It is our time to show the FCC that we can follow the rules for safe operation of our stations. You can also go to [RF Exposure Calculator \(arrl.org\)](https://www.arrl.org/rf-exposure-calculator)

The International Amateur Radio Union (IARU) has designated **14.300Mhz** as a worldwide center of activity frequency for emergency traffic. There are two nets that run from 7am to 10pm eastern time daily. The **Intercontinental Amateur Traffic Net**, aka Intercon, (www.intercontinentalnet.org) operates from 7am to noon and the **Maritime Mobile Services Net** (www.mmsn.org) operates daily from 12pm to 10pm ET. Please keep these frequencies clear during times of need and net times. Listen in for some interesting conversations.

During Atlantic hurricane season (June 1 to November 30), you can find some interesting traffic from the **Hurricane Watch Net (hwn.org)** on 14.325Mhz days and 7.268Mhz nights, when a hurricane is within 300 miles of land. Hurricane Melissa saw several hours of the net being active and assisting the affected areas.

A few months ago, I asked for some assistance with a couple of areas and these are the folks I tapped.

Technical Committee Chair—Steve WB2VMR

Programs—Sandy KA2HQZ and Jay KC2TCM

Publicity—Doug KD2LGE

Please contact them if you would like to assist in their area or have ideas.

A new **RF Exposure Calculator** has been added to the Links on the SIARC website.

For all the new hams, are you aware of **QRZ.com**? It is a wealth of information on hams WORLDWIDE and carries informative articles, editorials. It is editable by the individual ham so can be updated as often as you like. They also have a logger for your contacts. Check it out!

I would encourage all ARRL members to check out the publication the League has introduced, **“On the Air”**, aimed at new hams and those experienced hams that have some questions. The July/August issue covers many topics, including articles on “Modulation, Choosing the Right Microphone, Ham Radio and the Hurricane Season, Rediscovering Ham Radio through POTA” and many others. It is available on the website with your ARRL membership. Your membership also allows you to see the digital version of all of their periodicals QST, QEX and NCJ.

Discover the ARRL Learning Center and how to “Make Amateur Radio Your Own” at [Make Amateur Radio Your Own | ARRL Learning Center](#). Give a look-see!!

As a reminder, the Smoke Signals and meeting minutes are posted as soon as possible on the SIARC website. This is an easy way to keep up with the group if you miss a meeting. Steve has also started posting the Minutes of the Board Meetings, which will be held at various times throughout the year. Thanks to Steve, KD2OM, for keeping the website up to date.

For local repeaters, you can go to www.rochesterham.org and click on Useful Links to find a quick reference. You can also go to www.unyrepco.org and www.wnysorc.org for repeaters in western New York. Lots of information is available, and the councils are continually trying to keep it current.

If you travel, look at www.repeaterbook.com for lots of repeater information. They have an app for your phone that shows repeaters within 50 miles of where you are. Another ham site with useful information for New York state is Upstate Ham [Upstate NY HAM Radio News & Information \(upstateham.com\)](http://Upstate NY HAM Radio News & Information (upstateham.com)) with many repeater lists. And for scanner listeners, go to www.radioreference.com for nationwide information on repeaters and public safety.

Check out www.dstarusers.org and www.dstarinfo.com for lots of information on D-Star.

Dues are payable in September for the next year. They are \$10 for an individual, \$14 for a family and \$100 for Life membership. Please see Stan WM3D to pay. He would love to hear from you! You can also send your renewals to me, Tom Sanders at 6310 Gillis Road, Victor, NY 14564 and I will forward to Stan.

Please be sure to inform Stan WM3D and Tom KB2NCI if you change your preferred email address and phone number, or other changes in your contact information. Having up to date information helps if we need to reach you quickly (e.g. canceling the Holiday party).

A reminder to renew your ARRL membership (you are a member, aren't you?) through the club. We get a commission on each new (\$15) and renewal (\$5) if the club sends it in. See Tom KB2NCI for details. I encourage you to support the ARRL and become or maintain membership. They may not be perfect, but they work hard to represent all of amateur radio. www.arrl.org/join

What projects are you working on or involved in? We would love to hear about them, either at the meeting or see them in the Smoke Signal. Let me know.

Nets

STILL GOING---Since March 17, 2020, SIARC has been hosting a Health and Welfare net on the K2BWK 146.820 repeater, (we are using the 145.450- 110.9 repeater while the 146.820 is down) nightly at 8pm, Monday through Friday (except meeting nights). It is intended as a net for hams to keep in contact with others. It has been lots of fun to participate and hear from so many, and ALL are welcome. We will completed #1584 last night and have heard from hams in Wayne, Monroe, Yates, Cayuga and Seneca Counties.

145.450- (110.9) W2ONT
145.450- (110.9) W2ONT
146.745- (71.9) WA2AAZ
146.610- (110.9) W2ARM
7281 kHz LSB

Monday through Friday 8pm Health and Welfare Net
Sundays 8pm Ontario County RACES/ARES training net
Sundays 8:35pm Wayne County RACES net
Thursdays 7pm Monroe County ARES/RACES net
Sundays at 9am New York State RACES net

Club/RACES Repeaters

K2BWK 146.820- (110.9) Canandaigua (temporarily off the air)
K2BWK D-Star 147.375+ Honeoye
K2BWK D-Star 443.500+ Honeoye
W2ONT 145.450- (110.9) Gannett Hill
W2ONT 442.200+ (110.9) Gannett Hill
W2ONT 147.090+ (110.9) Geneva City Hall

President's Thoughts

September is the month that SIARC holds election of officers. At our meeting on the 9th, all offices will be up for nomination. I have enjoyed holding the office of President for a few years and working with all of you on the hobby of amateur radio. We have a club of great thinkers and doers and each one of you bring something unique to the club and hobby. I would sure like to hear from each of you on what direction the club should be taking to help it grow and thrive. Our offering of VE testing sessions several times a year, have yielded many new hams and many of them joined us, but there are some that we never see again. Of course, some live out of our area, but many live in Ontario County and vicinity and being part of a club is a great way to be exposed to many aspects of amateur radio, and for new hams, a way to meet others and put a face to a name/call-sign. I will be sending out an email to the group asking for ideas and comments on this question. Please respond to me so we can try to chart a course for the future. If I am not re-elected (and I am ok with that), this information will be passed along to the next President and Board.

And, see you at the Breakfast on Saturday, September 13 at Jack's Kitchen in Shortsville.

Have Fun, Talk Up Ham Radio, Be Safe and I hope to catch you on the radio!
Get Active/Get Involved!

73, Tom Sanders KB2NCI
kb2nci@gmail.com
585-430-9850

Ham Radio: Service, Science, Skill Training to Serve, Serving to Support

The Amateur's Code— Originally written by Paul M. Segal, W9EEA (1928)—The Radio
Amateur is:

—CONSIDERATE Never knowingly operating in such a way as to lessen the pleasure of others.—

—LOYAL Offering loyalty, encouragement and support to other —amateurs, local clubs and the American Radio Relay League, —through which Amateur Radio in the United States is —represented nationally and internationally.—

—PROGRESSIVE With knowledge abreast of science, a well built and efficient station and operation beyond reproach.

—FRIENDLY With slow and patient operation when requested, friendly —advice and counsel to the beginner, kindly assistance, cooperation and consideration for the interests of others. These —are the hallmarks of the amateur spirit.

—BALANCED Radio is an avocation, never interfering with duties owed to —family, job, school or community.—

—PATRIOTIC With station and skill always ready for service to country and —community.